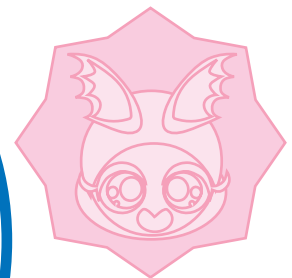




*Devil girl*



*Devil girl*

